

**Module 1****Chapter 1 : Introduction to Data Structures 1-1 to 1-27**

Syllabus : Introduction to Data Structures, Concept of ADT, Types of Data Structures-Linear and Nonlinear, Operations on Data Structures.

1.1	Data.....	1-1
1.1.1	Data Types.....	1-1
1.1.2	Abstract Data Types (ADT)	1-1
1.1.3	Data Object	1-3
1.2	Data Structures.....	1-3
1.2.1	Types of Data Structures.....	1-3
1.2.1(A)	Primitive and Non-Primitive	1-3
1.2.1(B)	Linear and Non-Linear.....	1-4
1.2.1(C)	Static and Dynamic.....	1-5
1.3	Relationship among Data Object, Data Type, Data Structure and Data Representation.....	1-5
1.3.1	Operations on Data Structure.....	1-5
1.4	Algorithm Analysis.....	1-6
1.4.1	Measuring the Running Time of a Program (Time Complexity).....	1-7
1.4.2	Measurement of Growth Rate (Asymptotic Growth Rate)	1-7
1.4.2(A)	Asymptotic Consideration.....	1-7
1.4.2(B)	Constant Factor in Complexity Measure.....	1-7
1.4.3	Notation O : (Pronounced as Big-Oh), ($O(n^2)$ is Pronounced as Big-Oh of n^2)	1-8
1.4.4	Best Case, Worst Case and the Average Case Behaviour.....	1-10
1.5	Introduction to Arrays	1-11
1.6	Representation and Analysis.....	1-11
1.7	One-Dimensional Arrays	1-12
1.8	Operations with Arrays	1-13
1.8.1	Deletion	1-14
1.8.2	Insertion.....	1-14
1.8.3	Search.....	1-16
1.8.4	Merging of Sorted Arrays.....	1-16
1.9	Two-Dimensional Arrays	1-18
1.9.1	Initializing Two-Dimensional Arrays.....	1-19
1.9.2	Address Calculation.....	1-19
1.10	Multi-Dimensional Arrays.....	1-21
1.11	Application of Arrays.....	1-21
1.11.1	Addition of Two 2-D Matrices	1-21
1.11.2	Transpose of Square Matrix	1-24

1.11.3	Finding whether a given Square Matrix is Symmetrical	1-25
1.11.4	Multiplication of Two Matrices $A_{m \times n}$ and $B_{n \times p}$	1-26

Module 2**Chapter 2 : Stack and Queues 2-1 to 2-63**

Syllabus : Introduction, ADT of Stack, Operations on Stack, Array Implementation of Stack, Applications of Stack – Well-formness of Parenthesis, Infix to Postfix Conversion and Postfix Evaluation, Recursion. Introduction, ADT of Queue, Operations on Queue, Array Implementation of Queue, Types of Queue-Circular Queue, Priority Queue, Introduction of Double Ended Queue, Applications of Queue.

2.1	Introduction	2-1
2.2	Operations on Stacks.....	2-1
2.3	Array Representation	2-1
2.3.1	'C' Functions for Primitive Operations on a Stack	2-2
2.3.2	Program Showing Stack Operations	2-2
2.3.3	Well-Formedness of Parenthesis	2-5
2.3.4	Operations on Stack Considering Overflow and Underflow.....	2-6
2.3.5	Stack as an ADT	2-6
2.4	Applications of Stack.....	2-7
2.4.1	Expression Representation	2-7
2.4.2	Evaluation of a Postfix Expression using a Stack.....	2-8
2.4.3	Conversion of an Expression from Infix to Postfix	2-12
2.5	Expression Conversion (A Fast Method).....	2-22
2.5.1	Infix to Postfix.....	2-22
2.5.2	Algorithm to Check Well-Formedness of Parenthesis	2-23
2.6	Introduction to Recursion	2-27
2.7	Converting a Recursive Function to an Equivalent C-Function.....	2-27
2.7.1	Finding Factorial of an Integer Number.....	2-27
2.7.2	Finding n^{th} Term of Fibonacci Sequence Recursive Definition	2-28
2.7.3	Finding GCD of given Numbers	2-28
2.7.4	Calculation of x^n using Recursion.....	2-29
2.7.5	Calculation of Sum of Digits	2-29
2.8	Examples of Recursion	2-29



<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.8.1 Finding Sum of the Elements Stored in an Array2-29 2.8.1(A) 'C' Function for Finding Sum of the Elements of an Array2-29 2.8.2 Finding Length of a String2-30 2.8.3 Reversing a String2-30 2.8.4 Searching a Number in an Array2-30 2.8.5 Finding Largest Element in an Array2-30 2.8.6 Binary Search2-30 2.8.7 Tower of Hanoi Problem2-31 2.9 Solved Examples2-32 2.10 Removal of Recursion2-36 2.11 Tail Recursion2-37 2.12 Array and Linked Representation and Implementation of Queues2-38 2.12.1 Definition2-38 2.12.2 Application of Queues2-39 2.12.3 Array Representation and Implementation of Queues2-39 2.13 Operations on Queue2-40 2.13.1 Operations on Queue Implemented using Array2-40 2.14 Circular Queues2-44 2.14.1 Queue using a Circular Array2-44 2.14.1(A) Implementation of a Circular Movement Inside a Linear Array2-45 2.15 Applications of Queue2-52 2.15.1 Categorizing Data2-52 2.15.2 Job Scheduling2-52 2.15.3 Queue Simulation2-53 2.16 Priority Queue2-53 2.16.1 Implementation of Priority Queues2-54 2.16.1(A) Implementation of a Priority Queue using a Circular Array2-54 2.16.2 Dequeues2-58 2.16.3 Implementation of Dequeue using a Circular Array2-60 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.1 Representation and Implementation of Singly Linked Lists3-1 3.1.1 Comparison between Array and Linked Lists3-1 3.1.2 Representation3-1 3.1.3 Implementation3-2 3.1.4 Types of Linked List3-3 3.1.4(A) Singly Linked List3-3 3.1.4(B) Doubly Linked List3-3 3.1.4(C) A Circular Linked List3-3 3.1.5 Differences between Singly Linked List and Doubly Linked List3-3 3.2 Basic Linked List Operations3-4 3.2.1 Creating a Linked List3-4 3.2.2 Traversing a Linked List3-5 3.2.3 Counting Number of Nodes in a Linked List through Count Function3-5 3.2.4 Printing a List through Print Function3-6 3.2.5 Inserting an Item3-6 3.2.5(A) Inserting an Item at the End of a Linked List3-7 3.2.5(B) Inserting a Data 'x' at a given Location 'LOC' in a Linked List, Referenced by 'head'3-8 3.2.5(C) Inserting an Element in a Priority Linked List3-10 3.2.6 Deleting an Item3-10 3.2.6(A) Deletion of the Last Node of a Linked List3-11 3.2.6(B) Deletion of a Node at Location 'LOC' from a Linked List3-12 3.2.6(C) Delete a Linked List, Referenced by the Pointer Head3-13 3.2.7 Concatenation of Two Linked Lists3-13 3.2.8 Inversion of Linked List3-13 3.2.9 Searching a Data 'x' in a Linked List, Referenced by the Pointer Head3-15 3.2.10 Searching an Element x in a Sorted Linked List3-16 3.2.11 New Linear Linked List by Selecting Alternate Element3-16 3.2.12 Handling of Records through Linked List3-17 3.2.13 Merging of Sorted Linked Lists3-17 3.2.14 Splitting a Linked List at the Middle and Merge with Second Half as First Half3-18 3.2.15 Removing Duplicate Elements from a Linked List3-19 3.3 Circular Linked List3-23 3.3.1 Applications of Circular Linked List3-28
--	--

Module 3
Chapter 3 : Linked List
3-1 to 3-59

Syllabus : Introduction, Representation of Linked List, Linked List v/s Array, Types of Linked List - Singly Linked List, Circular Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Operations on Singly Linked List and Doubly Linked List, Stack and Queue using Singly Linked List, Singly Linked List Application-Polynomial Representation and Addition.



3.4	Doubly Linked List	3-28	4.7	Binary Tree Traversal	4-7
3.4.1	Creation of a Doubly Linked List.....	3-29	4.7.1	Preorder Traversal (Recursive)	4-8
3.4.2	Deletion of a Node.....	3-31	4.7.1(A)	'C' Function for Preorder Traversal	4-8
3.5	Doubly Linked Circular List.....	3-36	4.7.2	Inorder Traversal (Recursive).....	4-9
3.6	Applications of Linked Lists	3-37	4.7.2(A)	'C' Function for Inorder Traversal.....	4-9
3.6.1	Polynomials as Linked Lists	3-38	4.7.3	Postorder Traversal (Recursive)	4-10
3.6.2	Addition of Two Polynomials	3-39	4.7.3(A)	'C' Function for Postorder Traversal.....	4-10
3.7	Linked Representation of a Stack.....	3-46	4.7.4	Non-Recursive Preorder Traversal.....	4-10
3.7.1	Functions for Stack Operations	3-47	4.7.4(A)	'C' Function for Non-Recursive Preorder of Tree Along with the ADT Stack	4-11
3.8	Linked Representation of a Queue	3-50	4.7.5	Non-Recursive Inorder Traversal	4-12
3.8.1	Comparison between Array Representation and the Linked Representation of a Queue	3-50	4.7.5(A)	'C' Function for Non-Recursive Inorder Traversal of a Binary Tree.....	4-12
3.8.2	Operations on Queue Implemented using Linked Structure.....	3-51	4.7.6	Non-Recursive Postorder Traversal	4-12
3.9	Queue using a Circular Linked List.....	3-55	4.7.6(A)	'C' Function for Non-Recursive Postorder Traversal.....	4-14
3.9.1	Implementation of a Priority Queue using a Linked List.....	3-58	4.7.7	Tree Traversal Examples	4-15

Module 4

Chapter 4 : Trees**4-1 to 4-102**

<p>Syllabus : Introduction, Tree Terminologies, Binary Tree, Binary Tree Representation, Types of Binary Tree, Binary Tree Traversals, Binary Search Tree, Operations on Binary Search Tree, Applications of Binary Tree-Expression Tree, Huffman Encoding, Search Trees-AVL, rotations in AVL Tree, operations on AVL Tree, Introduction of B Tree, B+ Tree.</p>
--

4.1	Basic Terminology	4-1	4.8.7	'C' Function for Finding Height of a Tree (Recursive).....	4-20
4.1.1	Introduction.....	4-1	4.8.8	'C' Function for Swapping of Left and Right Children of Every Node (Mirror)	4-20
4.1.2	Basic Terms	4-1	4.8.9	Finding Width of a Tree	4-20
4.2	Binary Tree.....	4-1	4.8.10	Function to List the DATA Fields of the Node of a Binary Tree T by Level. Within Levels Nodes are Listed Left to Right.....	4-21
4.3	Representation of a Binary Tree using an Array..	4-2	4.8.11	Non-Recursive Algorithm for Height of a Binary Tree.....	4-22
4.4	Linked Representation of a Binary Tree	4-3	4.8.11(A)	'C' Function for Height of a Tree (Non-Recursive).....	4-22
4.4.1	Program for Creation of a Sample Binary Tree	4-4	4.9	Creation of a Binary Tree from Traversal Sequence	4-23
4.4.2	'C' Function for Creation of a Binary Tree	4-4	4.9.1	Creation of Binary Tree from Preorder and Inorder Traversals	4-23
4.5	A General Tree	4-5	4.9.2	Creation of Tree from Postorder and Inorder Traversal	4-23
4.5.1	Node Declaration for a Tree	4-5			
4.6	Types of Binary Tree	4-6			
4.6.1	Full Binary Tree	4-6			
4.6.2	Complete Binary Tree.....	4-7			
4.6.3	Skewed Binary Tree	4-7			
4.6.4	Strictly Binary Tree	4-7			
4.6.5	Extended Binary Tree (2-Tree).....	4-7			



4.9.3	Examples on Tree Creation from Traversal Sequence	4-23	4.13.2	Representation of Binary Codes as a Binary Tree.....	4-72
4.10	Binary Search Tree (BST)	4-27	4.13.3	Huffman's Algorithm	4-73
4.10.1	Definition	4-27	4.13.4	Program for Huffman Tree	4-77
4.10.2	Operations on a Binary Search Tree	4-27	4.14	B-Trees	4-78
4.10.2(A)	Initialize Operation.....	4-27	4.14.1	Insertion of a Key into a B-tree	4-79
4.10.2(B)	Find Operation.....	4-27	4.14.2	Deleting a Value from a B-tree	4-85
4.10.2(C)	Make Empty Operation.....	4-28	4.14.3	B-tree as an ADT.....	4-89
4.10.2(D)	Insert Operation.....	4-28	4.15	B+ Trees.....	4-95
4.10.2(E)	Example on Creation of a BST	4-29	4.16	Splay Tree.....	4-97
4.10.2(F)	Delete Operation	4-30	4.16.1	Bottom up Splaying	4-97
4.10.2(G)	Create.....	4-32	4.16.2	Top Down Splaying	4-99
4.10.2(H)	Find Min.....	4-32	4.17	Trie Indexing	4-101
4.10.2(I)	Find Max.....	4-32	4.17.1	Compact Trie.....	4-102
4.10.3	Program for Various Operations on BST	4-32	Module 5		
4.11	AVL Trees	4-36	<hr/>		
4.11.1	Height Balanced Tree.....	4-37	Chapter 5 : Graphs 5-1 to 5-26		
4.11.2	Balance Factor	4-37	Syllabus : Introduction, Graph Terminologies, Representation of graph, Graph Traversals – Depth First Search (DFS) and Breadth First Search (BFS), Graph Application – Topological Sorting.		
4.11.3	Structure of a Node in AVL Tree.....	4-38	5.1	Terminology and Representation	5-1
4.11.4	'C' Function for Finding the Balance Factor of a Node.....	4-38	5.1.1	Definition	5-1
4.11.5	Insertion of a Node into an AVL Tree	4-38	5.1.2	Undirected Graph	5-1
4.11.5(A)	Rotate Left.....	4-39	5.1.3	Directed Graph.....	5-1
4.11.5(B)	Rotate Right	4-40	5.1.4	A Complete Graph.....	5-2
4.11.5(C)	Single Rotation and Double Rotation	4-41	5.1.5	Weighted Graph	5-2
4.11.5(D)	'C' Function for Insertion of an Element into an AVL Tree	4-64	5.1.6	Adjacent Nodes.....	5-2
4.11.5(E)	'C' Function to Find Height of AVL Tree	4-64	5.1.7	Path.....	5-2
4.11.5(F)	'C' Function to Rotate Right.....	4-64	5.1.8	Cycle	5-2
4.11.5(G)	'C' Function to Rotate Left.....	4-65	5.1.9	Connected Graph	5-2
4.11.5(H)	'C' Function for RR	4-65	5.1.10	Subgraph.....	5-3
4.11.5(I)	'C' Function for LL	4-65	5.1.11	Component.....	5-3
4.11.5(J)	'C' Function for LR.....	4-65	5.1.12	Degree of a Vertex	5-3
4.11.5(K)	'C' Function for RL.....	4-65	5.1.13	Self Edges or Self Loops.....	5-3
4.12	Application of Trees.....	4-65	5.1.14	Multigraph	5-3
4.12.1	Expression Trees.....	4-65	5.1.15	Tree.....	5-3
4.12.2	Program on Expression Tree from Postfix Expression.....	4-67	5.1.16	Spanning Trees.....	5-4
4.12.3	Conversion of an Expression into Binary Tree	4-68	5.1.17	Minimal Spanning Tree	5-4
4.12.4	Construction of an Expression Tree from Infix Expression.....	4-69	5.2	Representation of Graphs	5-4
4.13	Huffman Algorithm.....	4-71	5.2.1	Adjacency Matrix.....	5-4
4.13.1	Huffman Codes.....	4-71	5.2.2	Adjacency List	5-5
			5.2.3	Path Matrix	5-11



5.3	Traversal of Graphs.....	5-12
5.3.1	Depth First Search (DFS).....	5-12
5.3.1(A)	Algorithm for Depth First Search (Recursive).....	5-13
5.3.1(B)	Non-Recursive DFS Traversal.....	5-15
5.3.2	Breadth First Search(BFS).....	5-17
5.3.2(A)	Algorithm for BFS.....	5-17
5.4	Topological Sorting.....	5-23
5.4.1	Program for Topological Sorting.....	5-23

Module 6

Chapter 6 : Sorting and Searching **6-1 to 6-49**

Syllabus : Linear Search, Binary Search, Hashing-Concept, Hash Functions, Collision resolution Techniques.

6.1	Searching.....	6-1
6.2	Sequential Search.....	6-1
6.2.1	Sequential Search on a Sorted Array.....	6-2
6.3	Binary Search.....	6-3
6.4	Sorting.....	6-8
6.4.1	Sort Stability.....	6-8
6.4.2	Sort Efficiency.....	6-8
6.4.3	Passes.....	6-9
6.5	Insertion Sort.....	6-9
6.5.1	Sorting an Array of Strings using Insertion Sort.....	6-11
6.5.2	Sorting an Array of Records on the given key using Insertion Sort.....	6-12
6.6	Bubble Sort.....	6-13
6.7	Selection Sort.....	6-15
6.8	Quick Sort.....	6-16
6.8.1	Picking a Pivot.....	6-16
6.8.2	Partitioning.....	6-16
6.8.3	Running Time of Quick Sort.....	6-25
6.8.3(A)	Worst-Case Analysis.....	6-25
6.8.3(B)	Best-Case Analysis.....	6-25

6.8.3(C)	Average-Case Analysis.....	6-25
6.8.4	Role of Pivot in Efficiency of Quick Sort.....	6-28
6.9	Two-Way Merge Sort.....	6-28
6.9.1	Merging.....	6-29
6.9.2	Analysis of Merge Sort.....	6-32
6.9.3	Non-Recursive Merge Sort.....	6-32
6.10	Comparison of Sorting Algorithms.....	6-33
6.11	Best-Case, Worst-Case and Average-Case Analysis of Sorting Algorithm...	6-34
6.12	External Vs Internal Sorting.....	6-34
6.13	Hash Tables.....	6-36
6.13.1	What is Hashing ?.....	6-36
6.13.2	Hash Table Data Structure.....	6-36
6.13.2(A)	Open Hashing Data Structure.....	6-37
6.13.2(B)	Closed Hashing Data Structure.....	6-37
6.13.3	Hashing Functions.....	6-37
6.13.3(A)	Characteristics of a Good Hash Function.....	6-37
6.13.3(B)	Division-Method.....	6-38
6.13.3(C)	Midsquare Methods.....	6-38
6.13.3(D)	Folding Method.....	6-38
6.13.3(E)	Digit Analysis.....	6-38
6.13.3(F)	Length Dependent Method.....	6-38
6.13.3(G)	Algebraic Coding.....	6-38
6.13.3(H)	Multiplicative Hashing.....	6-39
6.13.4	Collision Resolution Strategies (Synonym Resolution).....	6-39
6.13.4(A)	Separate Chaining.....	6-39
6.13.4(B)	Open Addressing.....	6-40
6.13.4(C)	Primary Clustering.....	6-49
	• Lab Experiments	L-1 to L-33
	• Appendix A : Solved University Question Papers of Dec. 2017, May 2018 and Dec. 2018.....	A-1 to A-2
	• Appendix B : Solved University Question Papers of May 2019 and Dec. 2019.....	B-1 to B-2

